

Islam Question & Answer

General Supervisor:
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152009 - The reason why the duff is permitted and other instruments are not

the question

I know that music is haraam all together and musical instruments. However, my question is, WHY is the duff instrument allowed on certain events (like marriage etc. for women of course)? I mean, it makes rhythmic sound too, isnt that an instrument also?! There is not much difference between some drum sounds and duff beating sound. Shouldnt duff be haraam as well if that is the case? Why is it allowed, what is the wisdom behind its allowance?.

Detailed answer

Praise be to Allah.

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The Muslim is obliged to submit to the ruling of Allah, may He be exalted, even if he does not understand the wisdom behind it, because Allah has perfect wisdom, and He has not prescribed anything except for a reason. Allah, may He be exalted, says (interpretation of the meaning):

“But no, by your Lord, they can have no Faith, until they make you (O Muhammad SAW) judge in all disputes between them, and find in themselves no resistance against your decisions, and accept (them) with full submission”

[al-Nisa' 4:65].

Part of the wisdom of sharee'ah that it does not differentiate between things that are similar and it does not regard as equal things that are different. If Islam differentiates between two things, such as the duff and the tablah (another kind of drum), then they are definitely not the same and there

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is a difference between them which dictates that they should come under different rulings.

But... There are some people whom Allah has enabled to understand this difference and others who do not understand it, but in either case it is obligatory to submit to the ruling of Allah, may He be exalted.

The difference between the duff and the tabla is that the sound of the duff is less stirring and it has less of an effect on the soul than the tabla. The hollow space inside of the tabla causes vibration and a more stirring sound, which does not happen with the duff, because it has no hollow space inside, and its sound is also less powerful than that of the tabla.

For this reason sharee'ah forbids the kind of duff that has jangling pieces of metal around it (i.e., tambourine), because the jangling pieces make more of a stirring sound than the duff that does not have them.

The duff is the least stirring of all musical instruments, hence sharee'ah has permitted it in some cases, because of the interests served by that, such as announcing a wedding and making it well known among the people.

For more information please see the answer to question no. [20406](#).

And Allah knows best.